

Kindergarten

Ministry of Education

### **BIG IDEAS**

Daily physical activity helps us develop movement skills and physical literacy, and is an important part of healthy living.

Learning about ourselves and others helps us develop a positive attitude and caring behaviours, which helps us build healthy relationships.

Knowing about our bodies and making healthy choices helps us look after ourselves.

Good health comprises physical, mental, and emotional well-being.

### **Learning Standards**

#### **Curricular Competencies** Content Students are expected to be able to do the following: Students are expected to know the following: Physical literacy proper technique for fundamental movement skills, including non-locomotor, locomotor, and Develop and demonstrate a variety of fundamental movement skills in a variety of physical manipulative skills activities and environments how to participate in different types of physical Describe the body's reaction to participating in physical activity in a variety of environments activities, including individual and dual activities, Develop and demonstrate safety, fair play, and leadership in physical activities rhythmic activities, and games Healthy and active living relationships between food, hydration, Participate daily in physical activity at moderate to vigorous intensity levels and health Identify opportunities to be physically active at school, at home, and in the community practices that promote health and well-being names for parts of the body, including male and Identify and explore a variety of foods and describe how they contribute to health female private parts Identify opportunities to make choices that contribute to health and well-being appropriate and inappropriate ways of being · Identify sources of health information

### Social and community health

- Identify and describe a variety of unsafe and/or uncomfortable situations
- Develop and demonstrate respectful behaviour when participating in activities with others
- Identify caring behaviours among classmates and within families

### Mental well-being

- Identify and describe practices that promote mental well-being
- Identify and describe feelings and worries
- Identify personal skills, interests, and preferences

- touched
- different types of substances
- hazards and potentially unsafe situations
- caring behaviours in groups and families
- emotions and their causes and effects
- reliable sources of health information.



### **BIG IDEAS**

Daily physical activity helps us develop movement skills and physical literacy, and is an important part of healthy living. Learning about ourselves and others helps us develop a positive attitude and caring behaviours, which helps us build healthy relationships. Knowing about our bodies and making healthy choices helps us look after ourselves.

Good health comprises physical, mental, and emotional well-being.

### **Learning Standards**

### **Curricular Competencies**

Students are expected to be able to do the following:

#### **Physical literacy**

- Develop and demonstrate a variety of fundamental movement skills in a variety of physical activities and environments
- Describe the body's reaction to participating in physical activity in a variety of environments
- Develop and demonstrate safety, fair play, and leadership in physical activities

#### Healthy and active living

- · Participate daily in physical activity at moderate to vigorous intensity levels
- Identify opportunities to be physically active at school, at home, and in the community
- Identify and explore a variety of foods and describe how they contribute to health
- · Identify opportunities to make choices that contribute to health and well-being
- Recognize basic health information from a variety of sources

### Social and community health

- Describe ways to prevent and respond to a variety of unsafe and/or uncomfortable situations
- Develop and demonstrate respectful behaviour when participating in activities with others
- Identify caring behaviours among classmates and within families

### Mental well-being

- · Identify and describe practices that promote mental well-being
- Identify and describe feelings and worries
- · Identify personal skills, interests, and preferences

#### Content

Students are expected to know the following:

- proper technique for fundamental movement skills, including non-locomotor, locomotor, and manipulative skills
- how to participate in different types of physical activities, including individual and dual activities, rhythmic activities, and games
- relationships between food, hydration, and health
- effects of different activities on the body
- practices that promote health and well-being
- names for parts of the body, including male and female private parts
- appropriate and inappropriate ways of being touched
- different types of substances and how to safely use or avoid them
- hazards and potentially unsafe situations
- caring behaviours in groups and families
- · emotions and their causes and effects
- reliable sources of health information



Daily participation in physical activity at moderate to vigorous intensity levels benefits all aspects of our well-being. Learning how to participate and move our bodies in different physical activities helps us develop physical literacy.

### **BIG IDEAS**

Adopting healthy personal practices and safety strategies protects ourselves and others.

Having good communication skills and managing our emotions enables us to develop and maintain healthy relationships.

Our physical, emotional, and mental health are interconnected.

### **Learning Standards**

Curricular Competencies	Content
Students are expected to be able to do the following:  Physical literacy  Develop and demonstrate a variety of fundamental movement skills in a variety of physical activities and environments  Apply methods of monitoring exertion levels in physical activity  Develop and demonstrate safety, fair play, and leadership in physical activities	<ul> <li>Students are expected to know the following:         <ul> <li>proper technique for fundamental movement skills, including non-locomotor, locomotor, and manipulative skills</li> <li>ways to monitor physical exertion levels</li> <li>how to participate in different types of physical activities, including individual and dual activities, rhythmic activities, and games</li> <li>effects of physical activity on the body</li> <li>practices that promote health and well-being, including those relating to physical activity, nutrition, and illness prevention</li> <li>strategies for accessing health information</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Develop and demonstrate salety, fair play, and leadership in physical activities</li> <li>Identify and explain factors that contribute to positive experiences in different physical activities</li> <li>Healthy and active living</li> <li>Participate daily in physical activity at moderate to vigorous intensity levels</li> <li>Identify and describe opportunities to be physically active at school, at home,</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>and in the community</li> <li>Explore strategies for making healthy eating choices</li> <li>Describe ways to access information on and support services for a variety of health topics</li> <li>Explore and describe components of healthy living</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>strategies and skills to use in potentially hazardous, unsafe, or abusive situations</li> <li>effects of different substances, and strategies for preventing personal harm</li> <li>managing and expressing emotions</li> <li>factors that influence self-identity</li> </ul>



# **Area of Learning: PHYSICAL AND HEALTH EDUCATION**

Curricular Competencies	Content
Social and community health	
<ul> <li>Identify and describe avoidance or assertiveness strategies to use in unsafe and/or uncomfortable situations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Develop and demonstrate respectful behaviour when participating in activities with others</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Identify and describe characteristics of positive relationships</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Explain how participation in outdoor activities supports connections with the community and environment</li> </ul>	
Mental well-being	
Identify and apply strategies that promote mental well-being	
<ul> <li>Identify and describe feelings and worries, and strategies for dealing with them</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Identify personal skills, interests, and preferences and describe how they influence self-identity</li> </ul>	



Daily participation in physical activity at moderate to vigorous intensity levels benefits all aspects of our well-being.

Movement skills and strategies help us learn how to participate in different types of physical activity.

### **BIG IDEAS**

Adopting healthy personal practices and safety strategies protects ourselves and others.

Having good communication skills and managing our emotions enables us to develop and maintain healthy relationships.

Our physical, emotional, and mental health are interconnected.

### **Learning Standards**

#### **Curricular Competencies** Content Students are expected to be able to do the following: Students are expected to know the following: Physical literacy proper technique for fundamental movement skills, including non-locomotor, locomotor, and manipulative skills Develop and apply a variety of fundamental movement skills in a variety of physical activities and environments movement concepts and strategies • ways to monitor physical exertion levels Apply a variety of movement concepts and strategies in different physical activities • different types of physical activities, including individual and dual Apply methods of monitoring exertion levels in physical activity activities, rhythmic activities, and games Develop and demonstrate safety, fair play, and leadership in physical practices that promote health and well-being, including those relating to physical activity, sleep, and illness prevention activities • nutrition and hydration choices to support different activities and Identify and explain factors that contribute to positive experiences in different physical activities overall health Healthy and active living strategies for accessing health information strategies and skills to use in potentially hazardous, unsafe, Participate daily in physical activity at moderate to vigorous intensity levels or abusive situations Identify and describe opportunities for and potential challenges to being nature and consequences of bullying physically active at school, at home, and in the community • effects of different **substances**, and strategies for preventing Explore and describe strategies for making healthy eating choices in a personal harm variety of settings relationship between worries and fears Describe ways to access information on and support services for a variety of health topics · factors that influence self-identity Explore and describe strategies for pursuing personal healthy-living goals



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Curricular Competencies	Content
Social and community health	
<ul> <li>Identify and describe avoidance or assertiveness strategies to use in unsafe and/or uncomfortable situations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Describe and apply strategies for developing and maintaining positive relationships</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Explain how participation in outdoor activities supports connections with the community and environment</li> </ul>	
Mental well-being	
Identify and apply strategies that promote mental well-being	
<ul> <li>Describe physical, emotional, and social changes as students grow older</li> </ul>	
Describe factors that influence mental well-being and self-identity	



Daily participation in physical activity at moderate to vigorous intensity levels benefits all aspects of our well-being. Knowing what we enjoy doing and knowing about our opportunities to participate in those activities helps us develop an active lifestyle.

### **BIG IDEAS**

Understanding ourselves and the various aspects of health helps us develop a balanced lifestyle. Personal choices and social and environmental factors influence our health and well-being.

Developing healthy relationships helps us feel connected, supported, and valued.

### **Learning Standards**

Curricular Competencies	Content
Students are expected to be able to do the following:	Students are expected to know the following:
Physical literacy  Develop and apply a variety of fundamental movement skills in a variety of physical activities and environments  Apply a variety of movement concepts and strategies in different physical activities  Apply methods of monitoring exertion levels in physical activity  Develop and demonstrate safety, fair play, and leadership in physical activities  Identify and describe preferred types of physical activity  Healthy and active living  Participate daily in physical activity at moderate to vigorous intensity levels  Identify and describe opportunities for and potential challenges to participation in preferred types of physical activity at school, at home, and in the community  Explain the relationship of healthy eating to overall health and well-being  Identify and describe factors that influence healthy choices  Examine and explain how health messages can influence behaviours and decisions  Identify and apply strategies for pursuing personal healthy-living goals	<ul> <li>proper technique for fundamental movement skills, including, non-locomotor, locomotor, and manipulative skills</li> <li>movement concepts and strategies</li> <li>ways to monitor physical exertion levels</li> <li>how to participate in different types of physical activities, including individual and dual activities, rhythmic activities, and games</li> <li>benefits of physical activity and exercise</li> <li>practices that promote health and well-being, including those relating to physical activity, sleep, healthy eating, and illness prevention</li> <li>food portion sizes and number of servings</li> <li>communicable and non-communicable illnesses</li> <li>media messaging and body image</li> <li>strategies and skills to use in potentially hazardous, unsafe or abusive situations, including identifying common lures or tricks used by potential abusers</li> <li>strategies for responding to bullying, discrimination, and violence</li> <li>potential effects of psychoactive substance use, and strategies for preventing personal harm</li> <li>factors that influence self-identity, including body image and social media</li> <li>physical, emotional, and social changes that occur during puberty, including those involving sexuality and sexual identity</li> </ul>



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Curricular Competencies	Content
Social and community health	
<ul> <li>Identify and describe avoidance or assertiveness strategies to use in unsafe and/or uncomfortable situations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Describe and assess strategies for responding to discrimination, stereotyping, and bullying</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Describe and apply strategies for developing and maintaining positive relationships</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Describe and apply strategies that promote a safe and caring environment</li> </ul>	
Mental well-being	
Describe and assess strategies for promoting mental well-being	
<ul> <li>Describe and assess strategies for managing problems related to mental well-being and substance use</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Explore and describe strategies for managing physical, emotional, and social changes during puberty</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Describe factors that positively influence mental well-being and self-identity</li> </ul>	





Daily physical activity enables us to practice skillful movement and helps us develop personal fitness. Knowing what we enjoy doing and knowing about our opportunities to participate in those activities helps us develop an active lifestyle.

### **BIG IDEAS**

Understanding ourselves and the various aspects of health helps us develop a balanced lifestyle. Personal choices and social and environmental factors influence our health and well-being. Developing healthy relationships helps us feel connected, supported, and valued.

### **Learning Standards**

#### **Curricular Competencies** Content Students are expected to be able to do the following: Students are expected to know the following: **Physical literacy** • proper technique for fundamental movement skills, including non-locomotor, locomotor, and manipulative skills • Develop and apply a variety of fundamental movement skills in a variety of physical activities and environments movement concepts and strategies • Develop and apply a variety of movement concepts and strategies in ways to monitor and adjust physical exertion levels different physical activities how to participate in different types of physical activities including Apply methods of monitoring and adjusting exertion levels in physical activity individual and dual activities, rhythmic activities, and games Develop and demonstrate safety, fair play, and leadership in physical differences between the health components of fitness activities • training principles to enhance personal fitness levels, including Identify and describe preferred types of physical activity the FITT principle Healthy and active living benefits of physical activity and exercise • **food choices** to support active lifestyles and overall health Participate daily in physical activity designed to enhance and maintain health components of fitness practices that promote health and well-being, including those that prevent communicable and non-communicable illnesses Identify and describe opportunities for and potential challenges to participation in preferred types of physical activity at school, at home, sources of health information and support services and in the community strategies to protect themselves and others from potential Analyze and describe the connections between eating, physical activity, abuse, exploitation, and harm in a variety of settings and mental well-being • factors influencing use of psychoactive substances, and Describe the impacts of personal choices on health and well-being potential harms Describe strategies for communicating medical concerns and getting help • physical, emotional, and social changes that occur during with health issues puberty, including those involving sexuality and sexual identity, and changes to relationships Identify, apply, and reflect on strategies used to pursue personal healthy-living goals



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Curricular Competencies	Content
Social and community health	
<ul> <li>Identify and describe strategies for avoiding and/or responding to potentially unsafe, abusive, or exploitive situations</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Describe and assess strategies for responding to discrimination, stereotyping, and bullying</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Describe and apply strategies for developing and maintaining healthy relationships</li> </ul>	
Describe and apply strategies that promote a safe and caring environment	
Mental well-being	
<ul> <li>Describe and assess strategies for promoting mental well-being, for self and others</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Describe and assess strategies for managing problems related to mental well-being and substance use, for others</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Explore and describe strategies for managing physical, emotional, and social changes during puberty</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Explore and describe how personal identities adapt and change in different settings and situations</li> </ul>	